

PAPER – I
JURISPRUDENCE - I
(Legal Theory)
(Paper Code : K-1001)

The course shall comprise of the following :

- (1) **Introduction** : Definition, Nature and Scope of Jurisprudence, Importance of the Study of Jurisprudence
- (2) **Natural Law School** : Classical Natural Law, Revival of Natural Law : Rudolf Stammler and Kohler.
- (3) **Analytical School** : John Austin, Hans Kelsen, And H.L.A. Hart.
- (3) **Historical School** : Frederick Karl Von Savigny, Sir Henry Sumner Maine.
- (5) **Sociological School** : Background and Characteristics, Roscoe Pound, Leon Dugit.
- (6) American Modern Realism.
- (7) **Economic Approach of Law** : Marxist Economic Approach on Law.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Bodenheilmer : *Jurisprudence*.
Dias, *Jurisprudence*.
Friedman, *Law in Changing Society*.
Llyoyd, *Introduction of Jurisprudence*.
Mahajan V.D., *Jurisprudence*.
Paton : *Jurisprudence*.
Salmond : *Jurisprudence*.

PAPER – II
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA - I
(Nature of The Constitution And Fundamental Rights)
(Paper Code : K-1002)

The course shall comprise of the following :

- (1). Nature of the Indian Constitution. Special emphasis shall be placed on
 - (a) Federal Structure and
 - (b) Form of the Government.
- (2). Preamble of the Constitution
- (3). Fundamental Rights –
 - (a) General :** Scheme of Fundamental Rights, Who can claim Fundamental Rights : Against whom Fundamental Rights are available ? Suspension of Fundamental Rights.
 - (b) Specific Fundamental Rights-**
 - Right to Equality (Articles 14 to 18)
 - Right to Freedom of Speech and Expression (Article 19(1)(a))
 - Protection in respect of Conviction for offences (Article 20)
 - Right to Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21)
 - Right to Education (Article 21A)
 - Right against Exploitation (Articles 23 to 24)
 - Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25 to 28)
 - Cultural and Educational Rights of Minorities (Articles 29 to 30)
 - Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)
- (5) Directive Principles of State Policy, their importance and relationship with Fundamental Rights.
- (6) Fundamental Duties

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Chander Pal, *Centre State Relations and Indian Cooperative Federalism*.
Chander Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation: Emerging Trends*.
Hidayatullah M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Jain M.P., *Constitutional Law*.
Pandey J.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Seervai H.M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Shukla V.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Tope T.R., *Constitutional Law of India*.

PAPER – III
LAW OF TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS
(Paper Code : K-1003)

The course shall comprise of the following :

- 1. Torts and Tortious Liability Introduction**
 - Definition, Nature and Characteristics of Torts
 - Constituents of Tort
 - Fault – Damnum sine injuria, Injuria sine damnum
 - Mental element – Malice, Negligence, Motive
 - Who ,may sue, who may not be sued ?
 - Strict and Absolute Liability
- 2. Justification in Tort**
 - Volenti non fit injuria
 - Necessity
 - Inevitable accident and Act of God
 - Statutory authority
- 3. Liability for Torts Committed by Others**
 - Vicarious Liability
 - Liability of the State – Doctrine of sovereign Immunity
 - Joint Tort- feasers
- 4. Specific Torts**
 - Negligence
 - Nuisance
 - Trespass
 - Defamation
- 5. Consumer Protection Act**
 - Consumer definition and concept
 - Contract of service and contract for service
 - Enforcement of Consumer rights.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Aggarwal V.K., *Law on Consumer Protection* (students edition).
Bangia R.K., *The Law of Torts*.
Kapoor S.K., *Law of Torts*.
Lal Rattan & Lal Dhiraj, *The Law of Torts*.
Paranjape N.V., *Law of Torts*.
Salmond W.G., *Law of Torts*.
Winfield and Jolowicz, *Torts*.

PAPER – IV
LAW OF CRIMES - I
(Indian Penal Code)
(Paper Code : K-1004)

The course shall comprise of the following :

- **General Principles of Crime :** Concept of crime; Elements of crime ; stages of crime; Concept of Strict Liability, Constructive Liability, Common Intention and Common Object.
- **Inchoate Crime/ Preliminary offences:** Abetment, conspiracy and attempt
- **General Exception:** Mistake, accident , necessity, Young age, unsoundness of mind, drunkenness, Right of Private Defence.
- **Specific Offences :**
 1. **Offences Affecting Human Body :** Culpable Homicide, Murder, Homicide by Rash and Negligent Act, Hurt and Grievous Hurt; Kidnapping and Abduction, Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement, Assault, Criminal Force.
 2. **Offences Against Property :** Theft Extortion; Robbery; Dacoity; Cheating;
 3. **Offences Against State and Public Tranquility :** Sedition; Unlawful Assembly; Rioting and Affray.
 4. **Offences Against Marriage :** Bigamy and Adultery

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Gaur Hari Singh (Dr.), *Penal Law of India*.
Gaur K.D., *Criminal Law cases and materials*.
Lal Rattan Lal Dhiraj, *Indian Penal Code*.
Misra S.N., *Indian Penal Code*.
Nigam R.C., *Principles of Criminal Law*.

PAPER – V
CONTRACT - I
(General Principles of Contract)
(Paper Code : K-1005)

The course shall comprise of the following :

- (1) Purpose, Evolution and Scope of Law of Contracts
- (2) Proposal and Promise Including Communication of Proposal, Acceptance and Communication of the Revocation of Proposal and Acceptance.
- (3) Consideration and Doctrine of Privity of Contract.
- (4) Lawful Object and Consideration.
- (5) Capacity to Contract : Minors, Persons of Unsound Mind and Others Disqualified by Law ; Nature and Effects of Minor's Agreements; Doctrine of Restitution.
- (6) Consent and Free Consent.
- (7) Standard Form of Contracts
- (8) Agreements Declared Void and Voidable Under the Contract Act.
- (9) Contingent Contracts
- (10) Law Relating to Certain Relations Resembling those Created by Contracts, viz., Quasi-Contracts.
- (11) Discharge of contracts with special reference to the doctrine of frustration.
- (12) Remedies in the form of compensation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Anson's *Law of Contract*.
Bangia R.K. (Dr.), *Indian Contract Act*
Desai S.T., *The Indian Contract Act*
Kapoor S.K., *Contract*
Moitra A.C., (Dr.), *Principles and Digest of Indian Contract Act*.
Pollock and Mulla, *Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act*
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Law of Contract*

PAPER – I
JURISPRUDENCE - II
(Legal Concepts)
(Paper Code : K-2001)

The course shall comprise the following :

1. **Legal Person** : Nature and Concept, Theories of Legal Personality.
2. **Legal Rights And Duties** : Definition, Basis and Characteristics and Kinds of Legal Rights, Relationship between Rights and Duties, Wider sense of right.
3. **Possession**: Theories of Possession, Possession in Fact and Possession in Law, Kinds of Possession.
4. **Ownership** : Definition, Kinds of Ownership, Relationship between Ownership and Possession.
5. **Liability** : Remedial and Penal Liability, Strict and Vicarious Liability, Mens rea and Negligence.
6. **Law and Justice** : Administration of Justice, Theories of Punishment.
7. **Concept of State and Sovereignty**.
8. **Law and Morality** : Relation between Law and Morals, Legal Enforcement of Morality.
9. **Sources of Law** : Custom, Precedent, and Legislation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Bodenheilmer : *Jurisprudence*.
Dias, *Jurisprudence*.
Friedman, *Law in Changing Society*.
Llyoyd, *Introduction of Jurisprudence*.
Mahajan V.D., *Jurisprudence*.
Paton : *Jurisprudence*.
Salmond : *Jurisprudence*.
Tripathi B.N.M., *Jurisprudence*.

PAPER – II
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA - II
(Structure And Working of The Indian Constitution)
(Paper Code : K-2002)

The course shall comprise of the following

- (1) Union Parliament : Organization, Procedure regarding Enactment of Legislation, Parliamentary Privileges.
- (2) Union Executive : The President, his Powers and Position including Ordinance Making Power.
- (3) Prime Minister and the Cabinet. Is the Prime Minister Real Head?
- (4) Distribution of Legislative Powers between Union and the States. Territorial and Topical Distribution of Powers. Power of Parliament to Legislate on State Matters. Doctrine of Territorial Nexus. Doctrine of Pith and Substance, Doctrine of Colourable Legislation.
- (5) Emergency Provisions with Special References to Proclamation of Emergency and President's Rule.
- (6) Union Judiciary : Supreme Court of India. Composition and Jurisdiction
- (7) Amendment of the Constitution. Power and Procedure; Basic Structure of the Constitution.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Chander Pal, *Centre State Relations and Indian Cooperative Federalism*.
Chander Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation: Emerging Trends*.
Hidayatullah M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Jain M.P., *Constitutional Law*.
Pandey J.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Seervai H.M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Shukla V.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Tope T.R., *Constitutional Law of India*.

PAPER – III
FAMILY LAW - I
(Hindu Law)
(Paper Code : K-2003)

The course shall comprise of the following :

- (1) Sources of Hindu Law
- (2) Schools and Sub-Schools of Hindu Law
- (3) Marriage : Essentials of a Valid Marriage, Void and Voidable Marriage
- (4) Matrimonial Relief : Concept and Grounds of Various Matrimonial Reliefs *viz.*
 - Restitution of Conjugal Rights
 - Judicial Separation
 - Nullity of Marriage
 - Divorce
- (5) Legitimacy - Legal Status of Children Born of Void and Voidable Marriage.
- (6) Adoption
- (7) Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
- (8) Law of Maintenance – Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956.
- (9) Law of Succession under The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 – Devolution of interest of coparcenary property (Section 6), General rules of succession in the case of male Hindus (Section 8), General rules of succession in the case of female Hindus (Section 15), Testamentary succession (Section 30).

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Mulla, *Principles of Hindu Law*
Diwan Paras (Dr.), *Modern Hindu Law*
Mayne's, *Hindu Law and Usage*
Kesari U.P.D. (Dr.), *Modern Hindu Law*
Sharma B. K.- *Modern Hindu Law*

PAPER – IV
CONTRACT - II
(Specific Contract And Law of Partnership)
(Paper Code : K-2004)

The course shall comprise of the following :

1. Contract of Indemnity, Contract of Guarantee, Bailment and Pledge.
2. Contract of Agency.
3. Definition of Sale, Essentials of Contract of Sale and Agreement to Sale, Duties of Sellers and Buyers, Sale by Sample, Sale by Description, Conditions and Warranties, Rule of Caveat Emptor.
4. Transfer of Title, Passing of Property in Goods, Delivery of Goods – Rules regarding Delivery of Goods, Unpaid Seller and his Rights, Remedies for the Breach of Contract.
5. Network of Partnership, Difference between Partnership and a Company, Mutual relationship between Partners, Authority of Partners, Dissolution of Partnership, Minor as Partner, Effect of non-registration of Firm.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Anson, *Law of Contract*.
Bangia R.K. (Dr.), *Indian Contract Act*.
Desai S.T., *The Indian Contract Act*.
Kapoor S.K., *Contract*.
Moitra A.C., (Dr.), *Principles and Digest of Indian Contract Act*.
Narayana P.S., *The Law of Partnership*.
Pollock and Mulla, *Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act*.
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Introduction to Law of Partnership*.
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Law of Contract*.

PAPER – V
INDIAN LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : K-2005)

This course is intended to introduce students to the Legal and Constitutional History of India (1600-1950). Emphasis will be laid on the following :

I. Legal History :

The Early Charters and the Administration of Justice by the East India Company, the Mayor's Courts; Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings and the Advent of Adalat System; the Regulating Act, Pitts India Act, and the Act of Settlement; Judicial Reforms of Cornwallis and Lord William Bentick; the High Courts; Privy Council; the Supreme Court of India; the Law Commissions and Codification, Development of Criminal Law, Law of Contract and Law of Evidence in India; Personal Laws of Hindu and Mohammedans.

II. Constitutional History :

Position of Native States and the development of the Doctrine of Paramountcy, Development of Legislative Institutions, Indian Council Act 1861, Government of India Act 1909, Government of India Act 1919, Government of India Act 1935, Independence Act, 1947, The story of Framing of Indian Constitution.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Jain, M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal History*
Kulshreshtha, V.D., *Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*
Pranjpe, N.V., *Legal and Constitutional History of India*
Puri, S.K., *Legal and Constitutional History of India*
Ramajois, M., *Legal and Constitutional History of India, Volume-I,II*
Shilwant, S.S., *Turning Points in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*
Singh, M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*

PAPER – V
LAW OF TAXATION
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : K-2006)

The course shall comprise of the following :

- (1) **Introduction** : History and Objects of Taxation, Direct and Indirect Taxes, Concept of Tax and Fee.
- (2) **Definitions** : Assessee, Assessment Year, Previous Year, Business, Agricultural Income, Income, Person.
- (3) Residence (Sections 6, 7 and 9)
- (4) Salaries (Sections 15 to 17)
- (5) Income from House Property (Sections 22 to 27)
- (6) Profits and Gains of Business or Profession (Section 28)
- (7) Depreciation Allowance (Section 32)
- (8) Business Expenditure and Loss (Section 37)
- (9) Capital Gains (Sections 45, 46 and 54)
- (10) Income from other Sources (Sections 56 to 58).

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Rai Kailash (Dr.), *Taxation Law*.
Singhania V.K. (Dr.), *Students Guide to Income Tax*.
Kanga & Palkiwala, *Law of Income Tax*.
Taxman, *Three Direct Taxes*.

PAPER – I
FAMILY LAW - II
(Muslim Law)
(Paper Code : K-3001)

The course shall comprise of the following :

1. Introduction to Muslim Law
2. Sources of Muslim Law
3. Schools of Muslim Law
4. Applicability of Muslim Law
5. Marriage
6. Mahr (Dower)
7. Talaq and its kinds, Dissolution of Marriage (Divorce) under Muslim Women Protection of Rights on Divorce Act, Maintenance of Wives (125 Cr.P.C, Shah Bano Case etc.)
8. Wills
9. Gifts
10. Wakf
11. Pre-emption
12. Acknowledgement and Guardianship.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Ahmad Aqeel, *Mohammdan Law*.
Ali Ameer, *Principles of Mohammadan Law*.
Fyzee, *Outlines of Mohammedan Law*.
Mahmood Tahir, *Muslim Law of India*.
Mulla, *Principles of Mohammadan Law*.
Rashid Khalid, *Muslim Law*.
Wilson, *Muslim Law*.

Cental Acts : *Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939*.
 : *Family Courts Act, 1984*.
 : *Muslim Personal Law(Shariat) Application Act, 1937*.
 : *Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986*.

PAPER – II
PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW
(Paper Code : K-3002)

The course shall comprise of the following :

(1) Theoretical Foundation of International Law:

- (a) Definition,
- (b) Nature and Scope

(2) Sources of International Law:

- (a) Custom,
- (b) International Conventions,
- (c) General Principles of Law,
- (d) Judicial Decisions and Juristic Works

(3) Relation between International Law and Municipal Law:

- (a) Theories of Relationship,
- (b) Indian and British Practices

(4) State : State Sovereignty, State Territories and Jurisdiction, Recognition, Succession, Intervention, Nationality, Diplomatic Agents, Extradition and Asylum.

(5) Laws of War : War Crimes and Crime against Peace, Settlement of International Disputes – Pacific and Coercive, Hijacking Narcotics, Treatment of Aliens, Enemy Character, Contraband, Blockade, State Jurisdiction on Terrorism.

(6) Law of the Sea: Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, EEZ, Continental Shelf Jurisdiction.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Aggarwal, H.O., *Public International Law and Human Rights*.

Greig, D.W., *International Law*.

Harris, D.J., *Cases and Material on International Law*.

Kappor, S.K., *International Law*.

Starke, J.G., *An Introduction to International Law*.

PAPER – III
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW
(Paper Code : K-3003)

The course shall comprise of the following :

- (1) Evolution of Administrative Law, Definition and its Scope.
- (2) Rule of Law.
- (3) Separation of Powers
- (4) **Delegated Legislation :**
 - (a) Necessity of Delegated Legislation
 - (b) Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation
 - (c) Control Over Delegated Legislation
 1. Judicial Control,
 2. Parliamentary Control,
 3. Procedural Control.
- (5) **Principles of Natural Justice :**
 - (a) Nemo judex in sua causa (Rule Against Bias),
 - (b) Audi alteram partem,
 - (c) Reasoned decision,
 - (d) Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation.
- (6) **Writs with Special Reference to :**
 - (a) Writ of Habeas Corpus
 - (b) Writ of Prohibition
 - (a) Writ of Certiorari
 - (b) Writ of Mandamus
 - (c) Writ of Quo-Warranto
- (7) Public Interest Litigation.
- (8) Ombudsman (Lokpal) in India & Lokayukta in State of U.P.,
- (9) **Administrative Tribunals** - With Special Reference to Central Administrative Tribunals.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Basu D.D., *Comparative Administrative Law*.
Jain M.P. & Jain S.N., *Principles of Administrative Law*.
Joshi K.C., *Administrative Law*.
Massey I.P., *Administrative Law*.
S.P.Sathe, *Administrative Law*.
Takwani C.K., *Lectures on Administrative Law*.
Thakkar C.K., *Administrative Law*.
Wade H.P.W., *Principles of Administrative Law*.

PAPER – IV
LAW OF PROPERTY AND EASEMENT
(Paper Code : K-3004)

The course shall comprise of the following :

1. Preliminary (Sections 1 - 4)
2. Transfer of Property whether movable or immovable (Sections 5 – 37), Transfer of Immovable Property [Sec 38 – 53(A)]
3. Sales of Immovable Property (Sec 54 - 57)
4. Mortgages of Immovable Property and charges (Sections 58 – 104)
5. Leases of Immovable Property (Sections 105 – 117)
6. Exchanges (Sections 118 - 121)
7. Gifts (Sections 122 - 129)
8. Transfer of Actionable Claims (Sections 130-137)
9. The Indian Easement Act

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Diwan Paras, *Transfer of Property*.
Lahri S.M., *Transfer of Property*.
Mulla D.F., *Transfer of Property Act* .
Shah S.M., *Lecturers of Transfer of Property*.
Shukla S.N., *Transfer of Property*.
Shukla V.N., *Transfer of Property*.
Sinha S.N., *Transfer of Property*.
Tripathi G.P., *Transfer of Property*.

PAPER – V
PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, ACCOUNTANCY OF LAWYERS AND BAR BENCH RELATION
(Practical Training)
(Paper Code : K-3005)

This course will be taught in association with the practicing Lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers. This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks**. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in **descriptive form** and of **three (03) hours duration** and will carry **50 Marks**. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. **The Practical / Viva-voce Examination will carry 50 Marks**. The students will be given **Assignment** by the subject teacher. Students will record answer to all the Assignment by preparing a **Project File**. **The Project File will carry 30 Marks. The Project File will be evaluated by the consensus of Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners) at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination.** The **Viva-voce** will carry **20 Marks**.

The course shall comprise of the following :

- (1) Historical Perspective and Regulation of Legal Profession.
- (2) Admission, Enrolment and Rights of Advocate, Bar Councils.
- (3) Nature and Characteristics of :
 - (a) Ethics of Legal Profession,
 - (b) Legal Profession
- (4) Contempt of Court :
 - (a) Civil Contempt
 - (b) Criminal Contempt
 - (c) Punishment for Contempt
 - (d) Defences Against Contempt.
 - (e) Constitutional Validity of Contempt Law.
 - (f) Contempt by Lawyers, Judges, State, and Corporate Bodies
- (4) Strike by the Lawyers
- (5) Extent of Professionalization of Legal Profession
 - (a) Code of Ethics for Lawyers
 - (b) Professional Misconduct and its Control
 - (c) Bar-Bench Relations
 - (d) Accountability of Lawyers towards Court, Clients and Society
 - (e) Role of Law and Legal Profession in Social Transformation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Gupta S.P., *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations*.
Rai Kailash, *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations*.
Sirohi (Dr.), *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations*.

PAPER – I
COMPANY LAW
(Paper Code : K-4001)

The Course shall comprise of the following:

1. Formation of Companies :

- (1) History of Company Legislation in India.
- (2) Meaning and Nature of Company with Emphasis on its Advantages and Disadvantages over other forms of Business Organizations.
- (3) Kinds of Companies.
- (4) Corporate Personality and Lifting the Corporate Veil.
- (5) Promotion of Companies – Promoters and Pre- Incorporation Contracts.
- (6) Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association :
 - (a) Meaning, Nature and Contents and Relationship Between the two.
 - (b) Objects Clauses and Doctrine of *Ultra – vires*, Doctrine of Indoor Management.
- (7) Prospectus and Statement in Lieu of Prospectus.
- (8) Membership of Company – Its Acquisition and Termination.

2. Corporate Capital :

- (1) Share and Share Capital : Meaning, Nature and Kinds ; Various rights and Duties Attached to these Shares.
- (2) Issuance and Allotment of Shares.
- (3) Alteration of Share Capital :
 - (a) Increase in Share Capital
 - (b) Reduction of Share Capital
 - (c) Pre- Emptive Rights and Variation of Class Rights

3. Company Management and Administration:

- (1) Company and its Various Organs Including Division of Powers between Board of Directors and Company in General Meeting.
- (2) Company Meetings and Resolution : Types / Kinds of Meetings, Essential Conditions of a Valid Meeting, Procedure for Calling Company Meetings, Resolution Kinds and Procedures relating thereto.
- (3) Directors and Managing Director : Appointment and Legal Position.
- (4) Oppression and Mismanagement Majority Rule and Minority Protection.
- (5) Investigation into the Affairs of Companies.
- (6) Reconstruction and Amalgamation.
- (7) **National Company Law Tribunal** : Composition and Powers.

4. Winding up of Company: Modes of Winding Up, Compulsory Winding Up – Conditions and Positions, Voluntary Winding Up: Kinds and Distinctions, Officials Liquidator and Liquidator, Appointment and Powers.

Note – All above topics shall be discussed as per provisions of the recent Companies Act.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Majumdar A.K., *Company Law and Practice*.
Kapoor G.K. (Dr.) & Gower L.C.B., *Principles of Modern Company Law*.
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Indian Company Law*.
Ramayya A., *A Guide to Companies Act*.
Rai Kailash, *Principles of Company Law*.
Dhingra L.C. (Dr.), *Principles of Company Law*
Tripathi S.C. (Dr.), *Modern Company Law*.

PAPER – II
LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW
(Paper Code : K- 4002)

The course shall comprise of the following:

- 1. Evolution of Industrial Legislation in India**
- 2. Industrial Disputes Act 1947.**
 - (a) Scope Object & Main Features.
 - (b) Industry
 - (c) Industrial Dispute and Individual Dispute
 - (d) Workman and Employee
 - (e) Authorities under the Act & Grievance Redressal Machinery
 - (f) Strike
 - (g) Lock – Out
 - (h) Retrenchment
 - (i) Lay - off
 - (j) Transfer and Closure
- 3. Trade Unions Act, 1926**
 - (a) Growth of Unions in india
 - (b) Definitions
 - (c) Registration of Trade Unions
 - (d) Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions
 - (e) Concepts of Collective Bargaining, Recognition, Multiplicity of Trade Unions & Role of outsiders in Trade Unions.
- 4. Payment of Wages Act, 1936**
- 5. Workmen Compensation Act, 1923.**
- 6. Employees Provident Funds Act, 1991.**
- 7. Maternity Benefits Act, 1961 with recent Amendments.**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Bangri P.R., *Law of Industrial Disputes*.
Dhingra L.C., *Law on Industrial Adjudication in India*.
Goswami V.G, *Labour & Industrial Law*.
Kothari G.M. (Dr.), *A Study of Industrial Law*.
Malhotra O.P., *Law of Industrial Disputes*.
Mishra S.N., *Labour and Industrial Law*.
Puri S.K., *Labour and Industrial Law*.
Srivastav K.D., *Law relating to Trade Unions & Unfair Labour Practices in India*.

PAPER – III
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
(Paper Code : K-4003)

The course shall comprise of the following :

1. Meaning and definition of environment and pollution, kinds of pollution, sources and consequences of pollution, Ancient Indian Philosophy relating to environment protection.
2. Constitutional provisions, concerning environment pollution under Code of Criminal Procedure, Indian Penal Code Environment and development, Current environment problems, Public Interest Litigations.
3. Present regulations and enactments regarding environmental pollution – Definitions and Measures that have been adopted through different legislation –
 - (i). The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
 - (ii). The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
 - (iii).The Water (Prevention (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
 - (iv).The Forest Act,1927.
4. Polluter Pays Principle, Precautionary Principle, Public Trust Doctrine, Sustainable Development, cases at National Green Law Tribunal, Powers and functions of NGT.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Diwan Paras, *Environment Administration, Law and Judicial Attitude*.

Jaswal P.S., *Environmental Law*.

Kumar Naresh : *Air Pollution and Environment Protection*.

Pal Chandra, *Environmental Pollution & Development*.

Singh Gurdip, *Environmentl Law*.

PAPER – IV
CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : K-4004)

The course shall comprise of the following :

1. **Criminology** – Definition, Nature and scope of Criminology, Method of studying Criminology
2. Schools of Criminology.
3. Factors in Causation of Crimes.
4. **Specific Crime** – Organized Crime, White Collar crime, socio – Economic Crime, Juvenile Delinquency.
5. New Dimensions of criminology.
6. **Penology** - Concept and definition of punishment, Concept of Treatment , Object of Punishment.
7. Schools of Penology, Theories of Punishment.
8. Capital Punishment.
9. Prison Reform.
10. **Alternatives to Imprisonment-** Probation, Parole, Open Prison etc.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Sutherland E. and Cressy, *Principles of Criminology*.
James Teary, *Introduction of Criminology*.
Sethna S.M., *Society and Criminology*.
Pannanan M., *Criminology and Penology*.
Siddique Ahmad, *Criminology: Problems and Perspectives*.
Paranjape N.V. , *Criminology and Penology*.
Sirohi J.P., *Criminology and Criminal Administration*.